



27 April, 2024

## Weekly Digest

### Reversal of fortunes for Russian and global equities

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**IMOEX to correct ending four weeks of growth, but on track for fourth monthly gain and a YTD advance of 11.3%:** After four weeks of gains, the Russian stock market has lost momentum, and is on track for a 0.5% loss this week. The weak dynamic is in contrast to the strong performance by global stock markets and inconsistent with the rebound in the oil price this week. The correction is of a technical nature, after a 4.0% gain by the IMOEX up to Friday 19 April, with the index approaching resistance. However, the IMOEX is on track for 3.6% monthly growth – the fourth consecutive monthly gain, implying a YTD performance of 11.3%, one of the best among major global stock markets. The next catalyst will be dividend payments of RUB3.4tn during the summer months. There was a busy week for earnings and dividend announcements. Among the key events we note: Tatneft's BoD recommended 4Q23 DPS of RUB25.17/share, which exceeded expectations; Sberbank's BoD recommended a 1Q24 DPS of RUB33.3/share, which was in line with expectations, and MTS announced a 2023 dividend of RUB 35.0, which was in line with expectations, as well as a new dividend policy; Severstal's BoD recommended a 1Q24 DPS of RUB38.3/share. On the earnings front, SBER, YNDX, UGLD, OZON, and MDMG reported strong numbers.

**Global stock markets rebounded and gold retreated as investors unwound safe haven trades:** After three weeks of risk-off sentiment and losses, global markets found stability this week, and rebounded, supported by an easing of Middle East geopolitical tensions. The technical rebound in equities was also supported by the 1Q24 earnings season, as four of the big seven tech stocks, which account for a large weighting of the S&P 500, reported albeit with mixed dynamics. Meta disappointed the market with a weak guidance forecast for 2Q24, while Tesla missed its earnings estimates. After the bell on Thursday night Microsoft and Alphabet beat their earnings estimates and signaled that the artificial intelligence boom that has driven gains for technology stocks remains on track. US Treasury yields climbed to five-month highs (2UST @ 5.0% and 10UST @ 4.7%) after US core PCE price index data advanced at a faster-than-expected pace – core inflation came in at 2.7% y/y, above the 2.6% estimate and in line with the February number; also, 1Q24 US GDP came in much lower than expected at 1.6% q/q (vs. the estimate of 2.5% growth and 3.4% in 4Q23). This implies that the US economy may face a hard landing in the event of interest rates being kept high for a sustained period. The US dollar remained firm, closing the week flat at 106.13 (DXY). Chinese stocks were among the performers supported by sign of economic recovery and recent stimulus measures, with the Hang Seng closing the week 8.0% higher. On Wall Street the Nasdaq closed 4.0% higher supported by the rally in tech stocks and the S&P 500 added 2.7% for the week. Commodity markets remained firm with oil (+2.4% w/w @ 89.37) and copper (+1.0% @ 9,976) both advancing, while gold retreated (XAU -2.2% @ 2,338) as investors unwound safe haven positions.

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**FOMC meeting and tech earnings in focus next week:** Next week the main focus will be on Wednesday's FOMC meeting, where the key rate is widely expected to be kept unchanged. Hence, the key focus will be on guidance from Jerome Powell considering PCE data last week showing a rebound in US inflation in March and a weaker-than-expected 1Q34 GDP reading of 1.6%. The Fed Funds futures are currently pricing in just one 25bp rate in December. Memories of the 1970 are likely to dissuade the Fed from cutting rates too early, despite evidence of a slowing economy. Earnings can again be expected to be a key driver, with reporting from Apple and Amazon topping the bill. Tech peers such as Tesla, Meta, Alphabet, and Microsoft have delivered mixed performances, with names with AI exposure outperforming.

**Global investors will be focused on PMI manufacturing data from China:** Following last month's upside surprises on manufacturing activity in China, April's readings are set to indicate whether the long-awaited economic recovery is gathering steam and becoming a trend. Official figures for China's PMI are due on Tuesday and the Caixin/S&P Global manufacturing PMI survey expected shortly afterwards. Upbeat data could sentiment towards the world's second-largest economy, bringing relief to policymakers who have been trying to support growth and bolster investor sentiment. Global investment houses have turned increasingly bullish on Chinese stocks, helping the blue-chip index (CSI300) to rebound more than 10% from the February trough.

**Eurozone inflation and GDP data will likely indicate an ECB rate cut in June:** Eurozone inflation and economic growth data due out on Tuesday could strengthen market bets for the European Central Bank to lower its interest rate from a record 4% in June, although policy makers are not expected to move very fast thereafter. GDP in the Eurozone currency bloc probably expanded by just 0.1% y/y in the first quarter, economists polled by Reuters show. The April inflation numbers could also convince the ECB it's time to cut rates, after consumer price growth slowed unexpectedly to 2.4% in March and policymakers signaled that the central bank was willing to move. However, with U.S. inflation running hot and the Fed viewed as likely to hold rates high, markets price in just 60 bp of cuts by the ECB this year, as it remains wary of the euro weakening too much against a strong dollar.

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